

REVIEW

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# Imaging the biology of depressive disorders: a critical review

Michael T Treadway\* and Diego A Pizzagalli\*

## Abstract

The neuroimaging literature of Major Depressive Disorder (MDD) has grown substantially over the last several decades, facilitating great advances in the identification of specific brain regions, neurotransmitter systems and networks associated with depressive illness. Despite this progress, fundamental questions remain about the pathophysiology and etiology of MDD. More importantly, this body of work has yet to directly influence clinical practice. It has long been a goal for the fields of clinical psychology and psychiatry to have a means of making objective diagnoses of mental disorders. Frustratingly little movement has been achieved on this front, however, and the 'gold-standard' of diagnostic validity and reliability remains expert consensus. In light of this challenge, the focus of the current review is to provide a critical summary of key findings from different neuroimaging approaches in MDD research, including structural, functional and neurochemical imaging studies. Following this summary, we discuss some of the current conceptual obstacles to better understanding the pathophysiology of depression, and conclude with recommendations for future neuroimaging research.

**Keywords:** Major Depression, Neuroimaging, PET, MRI, Serotonin, Dopamine, MRS, Glutamate, GABA, Inflammation

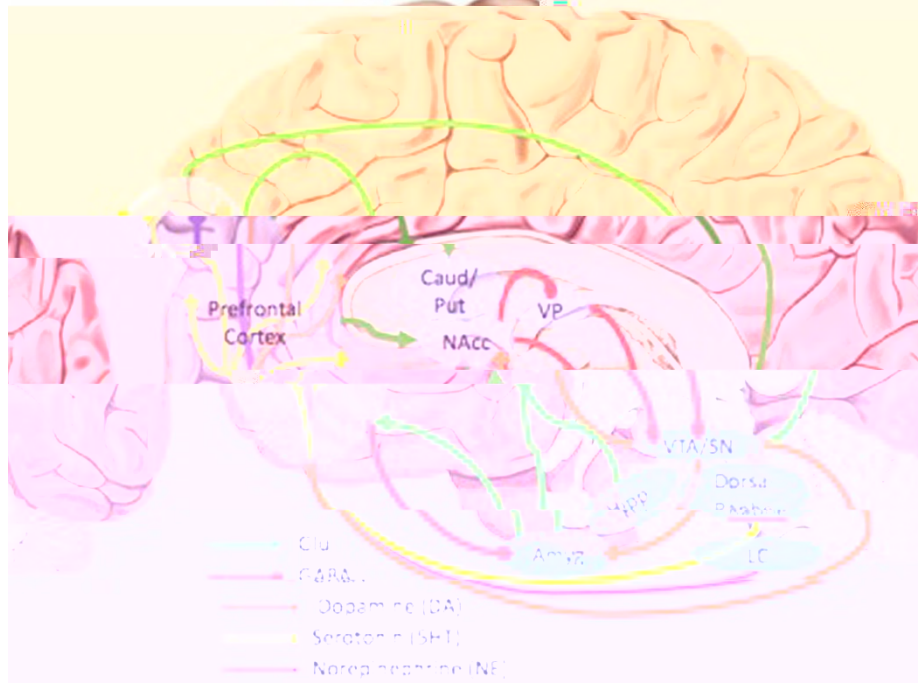
## Introduction

Major Depressive Disorder (MDD) is a common and debilitating mental illness. It is characterized by persistent feelings of sadness and loss of interest in activities that were once enjoyable. The prevalence of MDD is approximately 7% in the United States, with a lifetime prevalence of about 20% [1]. The pathophysiology of MDD is complex and involves a combination of genetic, environmental, and neurobiological factors. Recent advances in neuroimaging have provided valuable insights into the brain changes associated with MDD, including alterations in brain structure, function, and chemistry. This review aims to provide a critical summary of these findings and discuss the implications for understanding the pathophysiology of depression and developing new treatments.

Neuroimaging studies have identified several brain regions and networks that are involved in the pathophysiology of MDD. Structural imaging studies have shown that individuals with MDD have smaller volumes of gray matter in the prefrontal cortex, hippocampus, and amygdala [2, 3]. Functional imaging studies have shown that individuals with MDD have altered activity in the same regions, as well as in the default mode network [4, 5]. Neurochemical imaging studies have shown that individuals with MDD have altered levels of neurotransmitters such as serotonin, dopamine, and glutamate [6, 7]. These findings suggest that MDD is a complex disorder involving multiple brain systems and neurotransmitters. Further research is needed to clarify the exact role of these brain changes in the pathophysiology of MDD and to develop targeted treatments.

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**Figure 1 Regions, transmitters and circuits implicated in the pathology of major depressive disorder (MDD) by human neuroimaging studies.** Past studies have identified alterations in monoamine levels and receptor availability as well as alterations in glutamate and GABA. These neurotransmitter systems participate in larger circuits involved in the experience and regulation of emotion, responses to stress, and processing of rewards. Note: placement of structure labels is approximate. Amyg = amygdala; Caud = Caudate; GABA = GABAergic projections; Glu = glutamatergic projections; Hipp = hippocampus; NAcc = nucleus accumbens; Put = Putamen; SN = substantia nigra; VP = ventral pallidum; VTA = ventral tegmental area. Republished with permission from Treadway and Zald [49].

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Functional neuroimaging of reward processing A -  
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Neurochemical imaging studies in MDD

Neurochemical imaging studies in MDD have been conducted using various techniques, including positron emission tomography (PET) and magnetic resonance spectroscopy (MRS). These studies have focused on the measurement of serotonin (5-HT) and its metabolite, 5-hydroxytryptophan (5-HTP), in the brain. The results of these studies have shown that there is a decrease in 5-HT levels in the brain of individuals with MDD, which is consistent with the monoamine hypothesis of depression. This finding has important implications for the treatment of MDD, as it suggests that increasing 5-HT levels may be a potential therapeutic target.

## Neurochemical imaging of serotonin systems in MDD

Neurochemical imaging of serotonin systems in MDD has been a major focus of research in the field of mood disorders. The serotonin system is a key component of the brain's neurochemistry, and its dysregulation has been implicated in the pathogenesis of MDD. Neurochemical imaging techniques, such as PET and MRS, allow researchers to measure the levels of serotonin and its metabolites in the brain non-invasively. These studies have shown that there is a decrease in 5-HT levels in the brain of individuals with MDD, which is consistent with the monoamine hypothesis of depression. This finding has important implications for the treatment of MDD, as it suggests that increasing 5-HT levels may be a potential therapeutic target.

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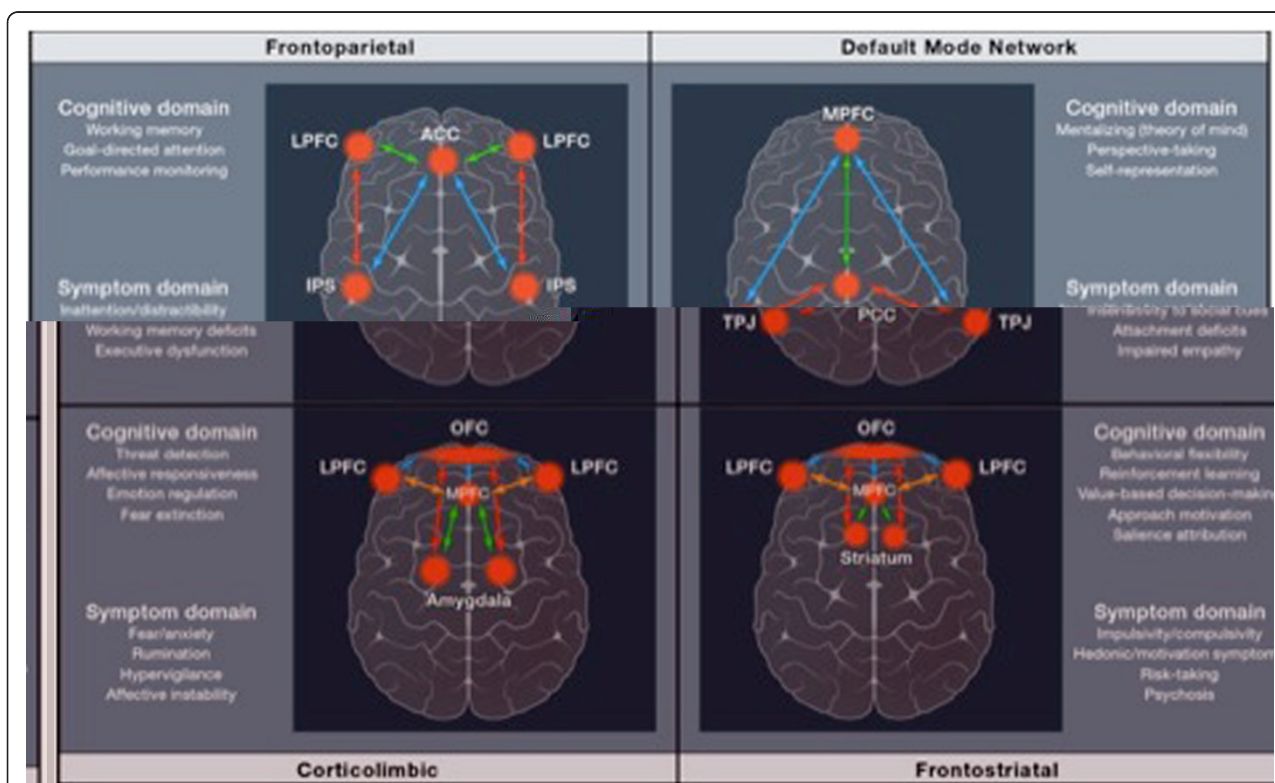
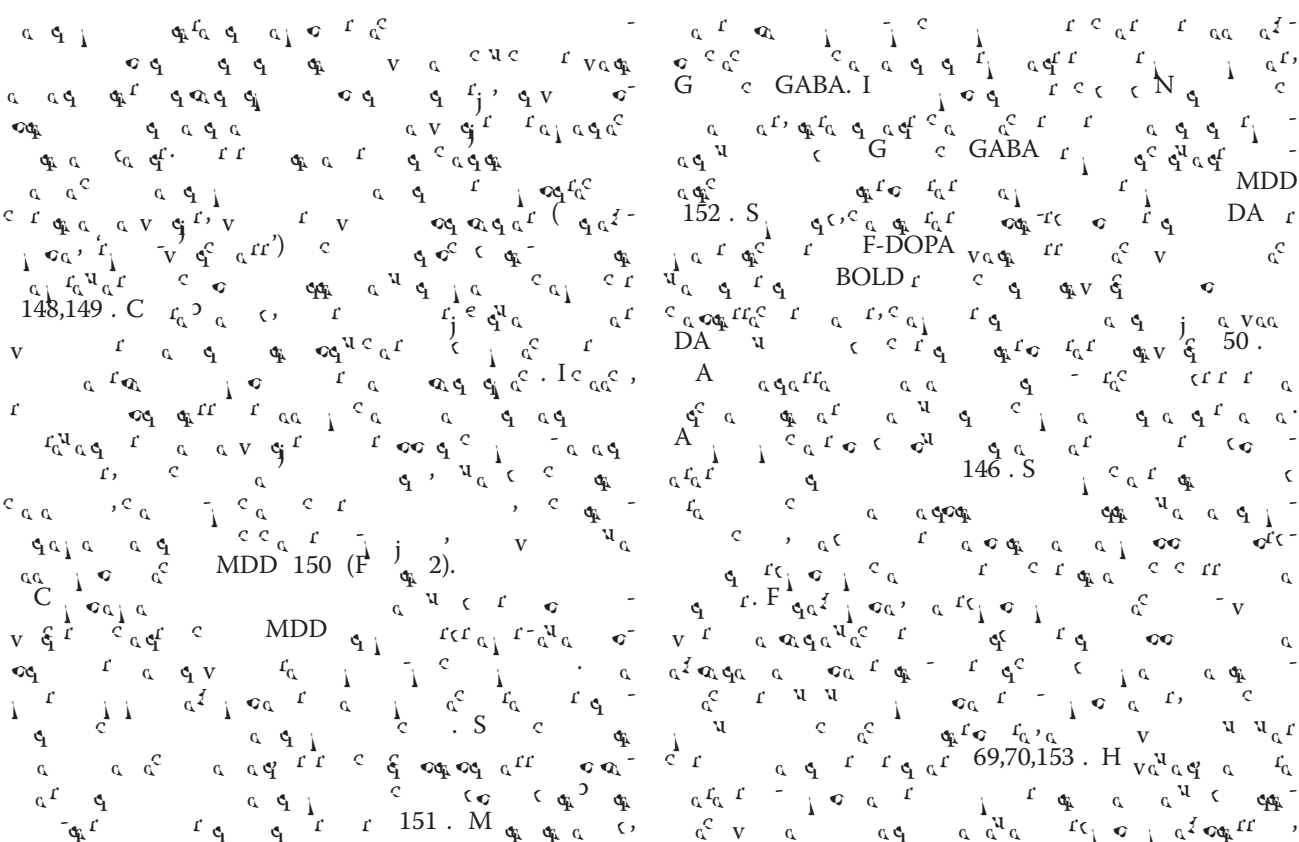
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### Future directions and circuit-based analysis

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**Figure 2 Schematic depiction of commonly identified functional networks and their associated cognitive and symptom domains.** Republished with permission from Buckholz and Meyer-Lindenberg [150].



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## Conclusion

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## Abbreviations

5-HT: Serotonin; ACC: anterior cingulate cortex; BOLD: blood-oxygen level-dependent; CNS: central nervous system; DA: dopamine; DAT: dopamine transporter; DBS: deep-brain stimulation; dlPFC: dorsolateral prefrontal cortex; Glu: glutamate; GABA: gamma-aminobutyric acid; HPA axis: hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis; IFN: interferon; MDD: major depressive disorder; MID: monetary incentive delay; mPFC: medial prefrontal cortex; MRI: magnetic resonance imaging; MRS: magnetic resonance spectroscopy; NE: norepinephrine; NET: norepinephrine transporter; OFC: orbitofrontal cortex; PET: positron emission tomography; PFC: prefrontal cortex; ROI: region of interest; SPECT: single photon emission computed tomography; SERT: serotonin transporter; TMS: transcranial magnetic stimulation; TSH: thyroid stimulating hormone; VBM: voxel-based morphometry; vlPFC: ventrolateral prefrontal cortex.

## Competing interests

The authors declare no competing interests. Over the past three years, Dr. Pizzagalli received consulting/honoraria from AstraZeneca, Ono Pharma USA, Pfizer, Servier, and Shire for activities unrelated to the current review.

## Authors' contributions

MTT and DAP developed the outline, MTT reviewed the relevant literature, and MTT and DAP wrote the manuscript. Both authors read and approved the final manuscript.

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