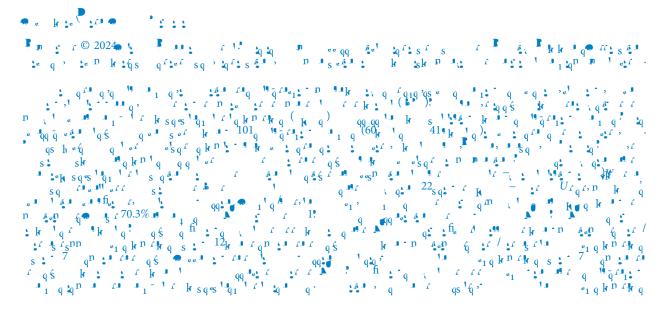
Research Article

Assessment of Load Manual Lifting among Shelf-Stoking Workers in Chain Stores: A Cross-Sectional Study

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2. Materials and Methods

2.1. Study Population and Sample Selection. q et 1 qs , et , i i i e e qt q :

$$n = \frac{Z_{1-\frac{a}{2}}^2 pq}{d^2} = \frac{1. \ 6^2 \times 0.3 \times 0.7}{0.1^2} = 1, \tag{1}$$

 $Z^{2}=1. \ 69.0 \ qc \ fl_{a} \ fl_{b} \ 11. \ 1.00 \ 5\%, \ d=0.1, \ p_{10} \ -1. \ q_{10} \ p_{10} \ p_{10}$ Wat the as at a

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2.3. Data Collection Tools. gs aggragen fgillig

2.3.1. Demographic/Occupational Characteristics Questionnaire:









 $\mathbf{x} \overset{\leftarrow}{\leftarrow} ^{\bullet} \mathbf{1} = \overset{\mathsf{1e}}{\neg}_{\overset{\leftarrow}{q}} c_{\overset{\bullet}{q}} \overset{\leftarrow}{\rightarrow} \overset{\bullet}{\rightarrow} \overset$

2.3.2. Persian Version of the Nordic Musculoskeletal

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Page 1 garage 1	right 1	n = 101).
A . 1	sk	a. I
K		
K '	60	5 .4
k 1	41	40.6
· (4)		
<160	12	11.
160–170	42	41.6
>170	47	46.5
· (·)		
<50	3	3.0
50–70	60	5 .4
>70	3	37.6
• · (_q)		
<20	7	6.
20–30	0	7 .2
>30	14	13.
✓ k qq : V(- ½ ²)		
<1	3	3.0
1 –25	6	67.3
>25	30	2 .7
<2	3	3 .6
2–4	3	3 .6
>4	23	22.
I i n I s		
1. 48	30	2 .7
1. 1	4	47.5
· 1	23	22.

3. Results

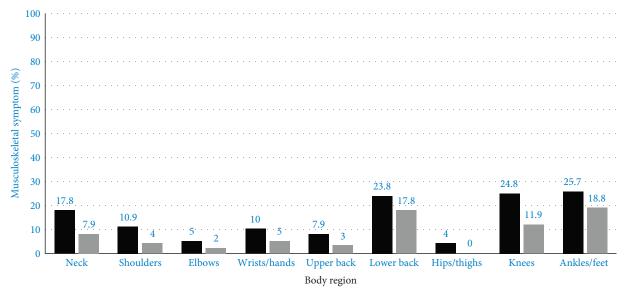
3.1. Demographic/Occupational Details and Nordic Questionnaire.

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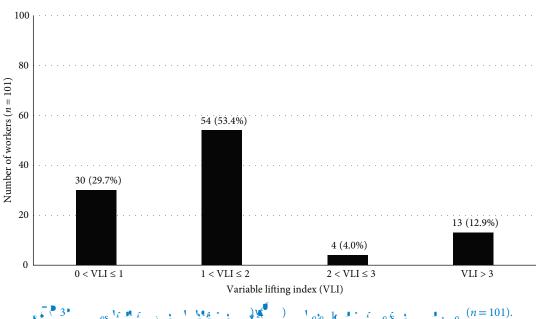
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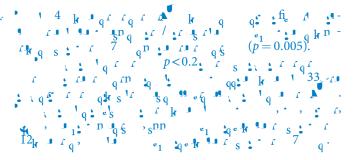




- During 12 months prior to the study
- During 7 days prior to the study



2 k n	do by his of the	(n = 101).
<u> </u>	* (**)	P , \S
(n=42)	1.67 (1.01, 1.73) 1.27 (0.50, 1.41)	0.035
n = 101	$1.5\pm0.$	
1 1.96 - 1	<i>V</i> **	U_{fq} .



	N.	*		
An artis	* (**)	f f f r r r r	P_{i} is	
°1	1.3 (1.237, 1. 74)	1.37 (0.50 , 1.724)	0.2 5	
_ 1 0	1.41 (0. 23, 1.725)	1.37 (0.50 , 1.724)	0.523	
	1.725 (1.004, 2.37)	1.37 (0. 16, 1.724)	0.243	
- 4 6 / q	1.3 (0. 5, 1.725)	1.37 (0.50 , 1.724)	0.763	
inn a	1.725 (1.172, 3.033)	1.37 (0.50 , 1.721)	0.045	
	0.715 (0.410, 1.725)	1.3 (1.006, 1.724)	0.161	
$\mathfrak{p}_{\mathfrak{q}}/\mathfrak{r} : \mathfrak{q}$	1.571 (0.62, 1.725)	1.37 (0. 52, 1.724)	0.6 3	
rí o	1.41 (1.122, 1.725)	1.37 (0.4 , 1.724)	0.22	
• 104	1.375 (0.504, 1.724)	1.3 (0. 23, 1.724)	0.6 6	

	s de la companya de		
en sta	d k n rk		P , $\frac{1}{8}$
· 1	1.544 (1.37 , 3.270)	1.37 (0.644, 1.724)	0.164
- ! 0	2.110 (0.565, 3.2 0)	1.37 (0. 52, 1.724)	0.632
	1.451 (1.013, 2.101)	1.37 (0.7 1, 1.724)	0.15
- 66/	1.146 (0.6 , 2.3 3)	1.3 (0. 16, 1.724)	0.73
— ξ η ξη /	1.671 (0, 1.006)	1.37 (0.712, 1.724)	0.4 5
	0.501 (0.370, 1.454)	1.3 (1.146, 1.724)	0.005
p _q /r : q ^{††}	_	_	_
1 0	1.705 (0.725, 2.472)	1.37 (0. 52, 1.721)	0.0 7
• 10h 1	1.006 (0.453, 1.6 5)	1.3 (0. 37, 1.724)	0.137

Rest.	R^*	B^{**}	†	ر ۱	$T^{\dagger\dagger}$	g .	• Is a f Ras
T.	0.214	0.375	0.176	0.206	2.136	0.035	0.06
and knikas 7 and as	0.2 7	-0.4 0	0.225	-0.206	-2.133	0.035	0.00
	+	++-	_				

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4. Discussion

4.1. Demographic/Occupational Characteristics and Nordic Questionnaire. $qs \stackrel{f}{\downarrow} n \stackrel{f}{\downarrow} n \stackrel{f}{\downarrow} q \stackrel{f}{\downarrow} \vdots \stackrel{e}{\downarrow} \stackrel{f}{\downarrow} \stackrel$

• $\mathbf{1}$ 27.03 \pm 4.6 \mathbf{q} , 77.2% ha pw : a m q t q k n t q s q s a t q q q d t t o q

- - 0.7 .
 - () a fig. f a fig. f

 - () c the form of c the form of the form of
- R q f 1. 5. n f f f k q f k n f f a fine fine f q f k q f k n f f a fine fine f q f k q f k n f f a fine f a fi
- f q fk q fa q, f farl s a is to 7.743 fa 6.66, a q s d, f
- 4.3. The Effect of Variables on Each Other.

 1 n q

5.1. Suggestions for the Future

- reggs q reght.

Data Availability

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Disclosure

to tel a special service.

Conflicts of Interest

stag at tite , and flag at t gr.

Acknowledgments

References

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