

review

# Prevalence of nocturnal enuresis among children and adults in Saudi Arabia: a systematic review and meta-analysis

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Citation:

Received:

Accepted:

Published:

Copyright:

Funding:

## BACKGROUND:

## PATIENTS AND METHODS:

PATIENTS AND METHODS

Table 1

Supplementary

*P*

RESULTS

Figure 1

The

Table 1

Table 2

*P*

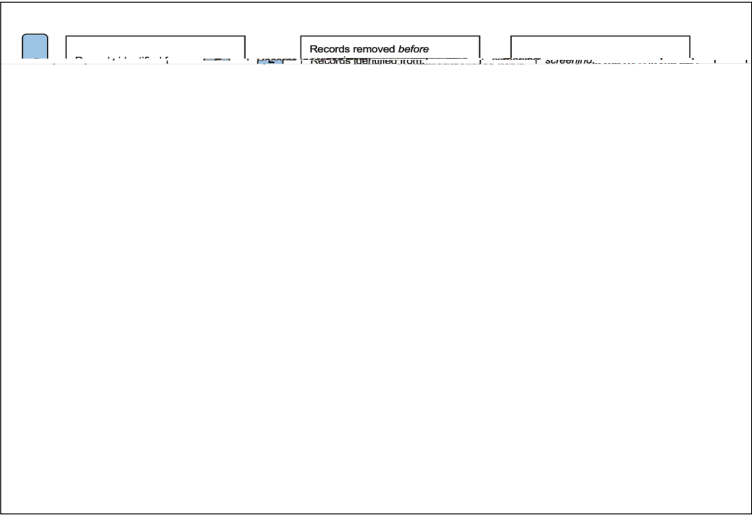


Figure 1.

**Table 1.**

Study ID	Study design	Settings	Population	Total screened sample size	Population characteristics			
					Age Mean $\pm$ SD	Gender Male/ female	Parents suffering from NE N (%)	Sibling suffering from NE N (%)
							NA	NA

Table 2.

Study	Representative-ness of the exposed cohort	Selection			Comparability Comparability of cohorts on the basis of the design or analysis	Outcome		Total Total number of stars
		Sample size	Ascertainment of the screening/ surveillance tool	Non-response rate		Assessment of outcome	Statistical test	
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		+	++		++	+	+	

## Prevalence of NE

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Figure 2

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## Prevalence of NE by frequency

Figure 4

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## Prevalence of NE by time

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Figure 5

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P

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## Prevalence of the embarrassment and social shame in children with NE

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Figure 6

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## Prevalence of mothers seeking medical advice

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Figure 7

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## Factors affecting prevalence of NE

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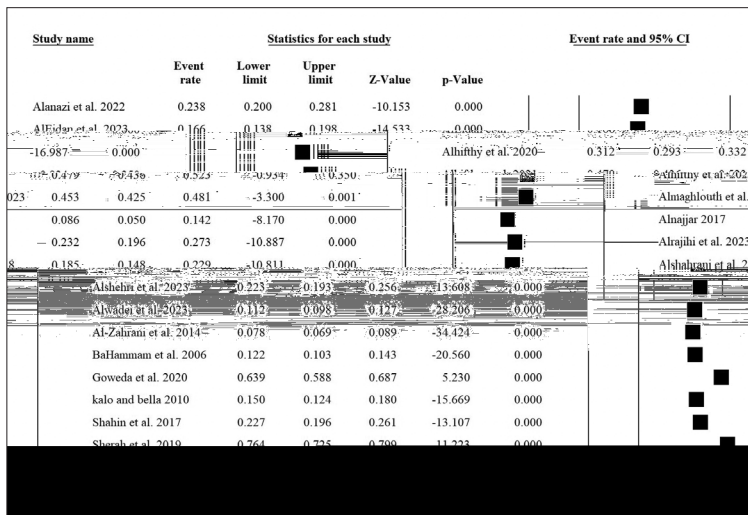


Figure 2.

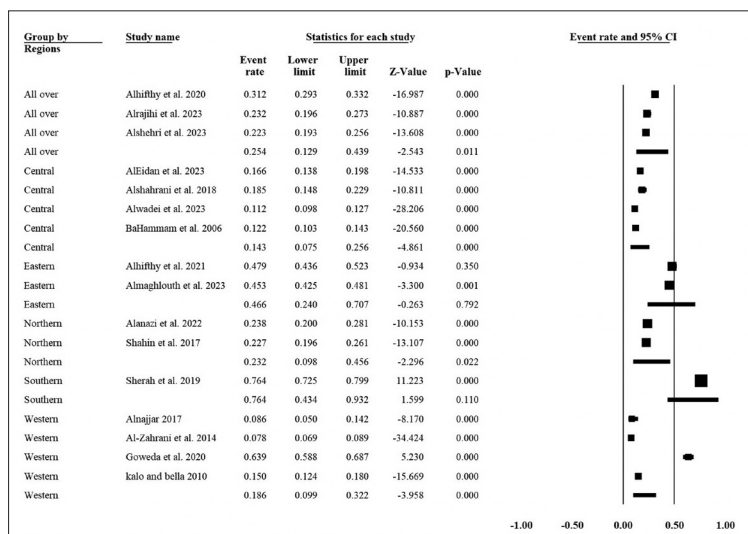


Figure 3.

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Table 3

Publication bias

Figure 8

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DISCUSSION

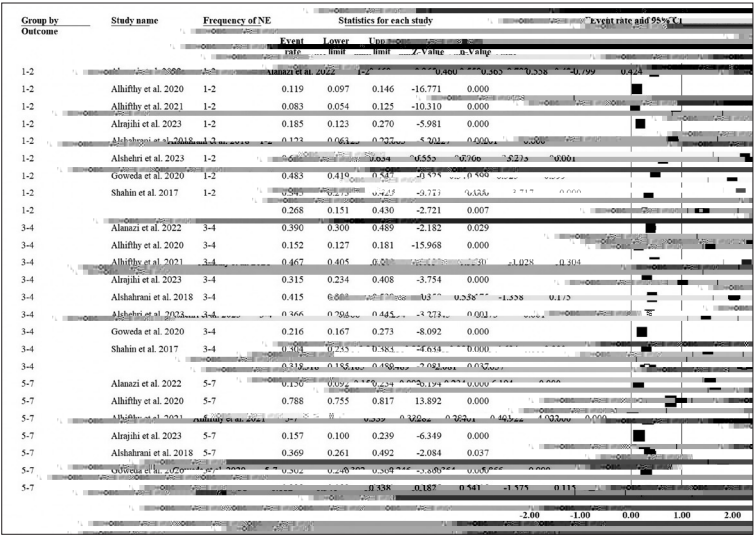


Figure 4.

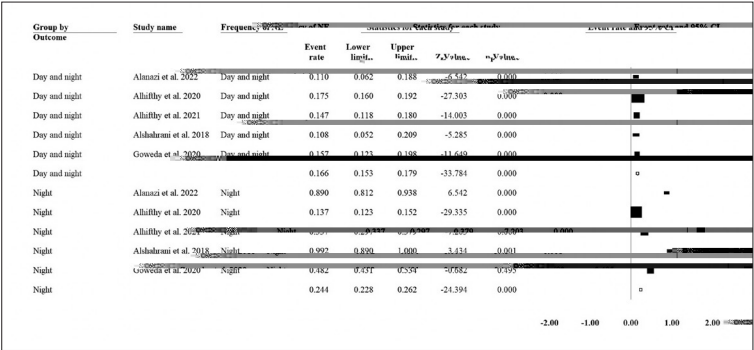


Figure 5.

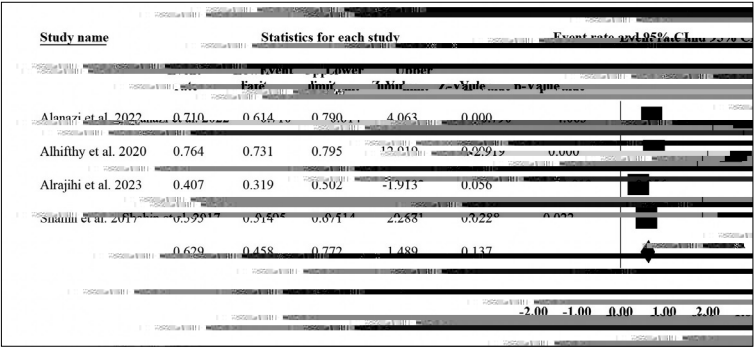


Figure 6.

Table 3.

Variable	Coefficient	Standard Error	95% Lower	95% Upper	Z value	2-sided P value
						<.0001
						<.0001

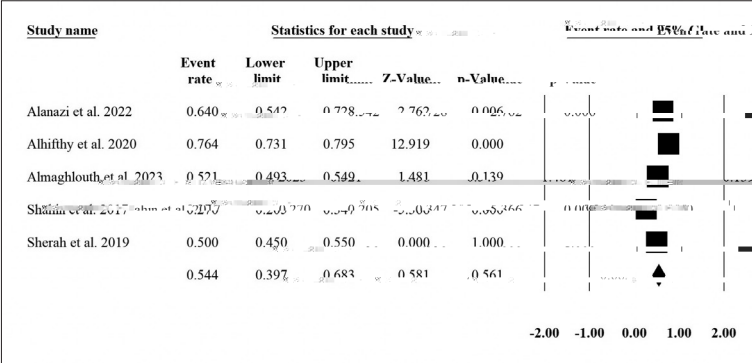


Figure 7.

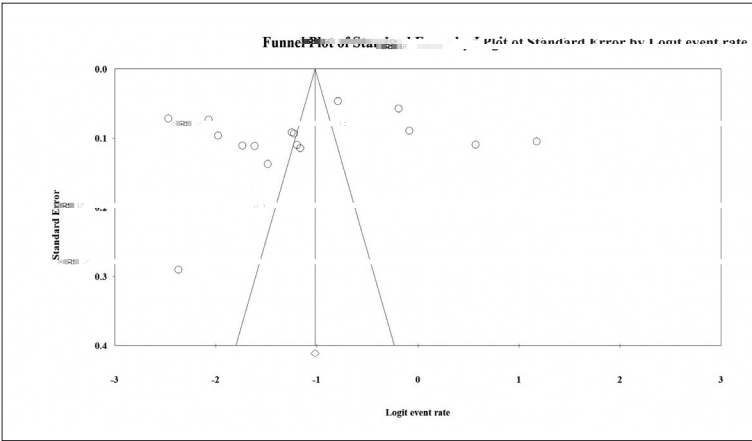


Figure 8.

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## REFERENCES

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SUPPLEMENT

Supplementary Table 1

Database	Search Terms	Search Field	Search Results